

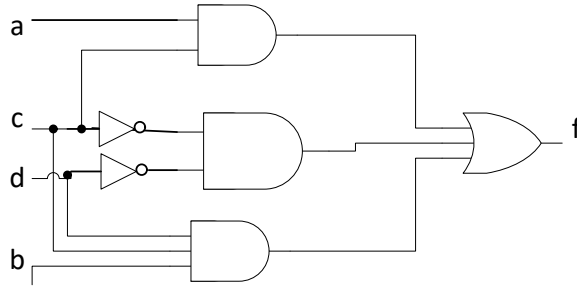


Faculty of Engineering and Technology  
Electrical and Computer Engineering Departmen  
Advanced Digital Design ENCS533  
Take Home Exam

**Q1) 10 points**

For the following circuit

- Determine the values of inputs at which hazard may occur.
- Draw the hazard-free circuit (AND-OR implementation).



**Q2) 30 points**

Use the asynchronous design procedure to design a **negative edge M Flip-Flop**. The M flip-flop has two inputs M and the clock C , and one output Q. It works as follows: at the negative edge of C ( $C = \text{clock}$ ) if  $M = 1$  then the output Q will set (i.e.  $Q(t+1) = 1$ ) , while if  $M = 0$  at the negative edge of C then the output will be complemented (i.e.  $Q(t+1) = Q'(t)$ ) . Go through the steps of asynchronous design procedure to design the circuit. The implementation will be using SR latches by finding the equations of their inputs ( $S1, R1, S2, \dots$  etc.) and the equation of output Q (**NO NEED TO DRAW THE FINAL CIRCUIT DIAGRAM**).

**Hint: There will be 8 stable states in the primitive flow table.**

ملاحظة ، أول خطوة في الحل هي بناء

**Primitive Flow Table**

هذه الخطوة إن تم عملها بشكل صحيح ، ستحصل على نصف علامة السؤال ، وما تبقى من خطوات طويلة عليها نصف علامة السؤال ، لذلك أنصحكم بالتفكير جيدا في بداية حل السؤال لبناء هذا الجدول بشكل صحيح ، حيث أن بقية الحل يعتمد عليه.